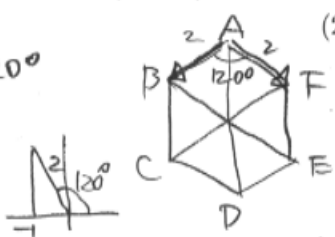


正答例

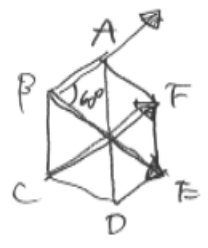
- 内積の図形的性質 (定義): $(a, b) = |a||b| \cos \theta$
- 成分計算: $(a, b) = \begin{cases} a_1b_1 + a_2b_2 & (\text{平面ベクトル}) \\ a_1b_1 + a_2b_2 + a_3b_3 & (\text{空間ベクトル}) \end{cases}$
- 基本性質: $(a, a) = |a|^2, (a, b) = (b, a), (ka, b) = (a, kb) = k(a, b)$
 $(a+b, c) = (a, c) + (b, c), (a, b+c) = (a, b) + (a, c)$
- $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$ のとき、 $(a, b) = 0 \iff a \perp b$

[1] 中心 O の正六角形 ABCDEF (AB=2) に対して、次の内積の値を求めよ。

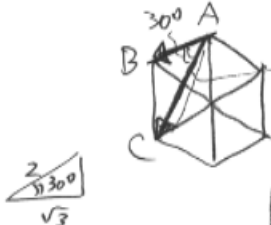
(1) (\vec{AB}, \vec{AF})
 $= |\vec{AB}| |\vec{AF}| \cos 120^\circ$
 $= 2 \times 2 \times (-\frac{1}{2})$
 $= -2$



(2) (\vec{BE}, \vec{CF})
 $= |\vec{BE}| |\vec{CF}| \cos 60^\circ$
 $= 4 \times 4 \times \frac{1}{2}$
 $= 8$



(3) (\vec{AB}, \vec{AC})
 $= |\vec{AB}| |\vec{AC}| \cos 30^\circ$
 $= 2 \times 2\sqrt{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
 $= 6$



又 $(\vec{AB}, \vec{AC}) = (\vec{AB}, \vec{AB} + \vec{BC})$
 $= (\vec{AB}, \vec{AB}) + (\vec{AB}, \vec{AO})$
 $= 2 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 4 + 2 = 6$

[2] $a = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, b = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ に対して次の値を求めよ (θ は a と b のなす角)

(4) (a, b)
 $= -6 + 8 + 0 = 2$

(5) $|a| = \sqrt{4+4+9} = \sqrt{17}$

(6) $|b| = \sqrt{9+16+0}$
 $= 5$

(7) $\cos \theta = \frac{(a, b)}{|a||b|} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{17} \cdot 5} = \frac{2}{5\sqrt{17}}$
 $(= \frac{2\sqrt{17}}{85})$

(8) $(3a - 2b, b)$
 $3a - 2b = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 8 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ -2 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$
 $(3a - 2b, b) = -36 - 8 + 0 = -44$

又 $(3a - 2b, b) = (3a, b) - (2b, b) = 3(a, b) - 2|b|^2$ ($(b, b) = |b|^2$)
 $= 6 - 50 = -44$

正答数 時間 :